



RAK439 SPI 接口调试

ETDX160127135

1. 查看 SPI 通信 log

当 RAK439 无法初始化成功时，可以在 SDK 代码中打开 SPI 通信 log 查看，NOS 修改.\platform\rw_lib_platform.c 里的 _spi_io_buffer 函数，OS 修改.\platform\rw_lib_platform_os.c 里的 _spi_io_buffer 函数。

```
static void _spi_io_buffer(uint8_t* write, uint8_t* read, uint16_t len)
{
    uint8_t dummy;
    int i = 0;

    SPI_SetSS(WIFI_SPI, SPI_SS0);
#ifdef RW_SPI_DMA
#else
    if (read == NULL) {
        for (i = 0; i < len; i++) {
            while (WIFI_SPI->STATUS & SPI_STATUS_TX_FULL);
            WIFI_SPI->TX0 = write[i];
            // printf("send=%x ", write[i]);
            while (WIFI_SPI->STATUS & SPI_STATUS_RX_EMPTY);
            dummy = WIFI_SPI->RX0;
            // printf("recv dummy=%x\r\n", dummy);
        }
    } else {
        for (i = 0; i < len; i++) {
            while (WIFI_SPI->STATUS & SPI_STATUS_TX_FULL);
            if (write == NULL) {
                WIFI_SPI->TX0 = dummy;
                // printf("send dummy=%x ", dummy);
            } else {
                WIFI_SPI->TX0 = write[i];
                // printf("send=%x ", write[i]);
            }
            while (WIFI_SPI->STATUS & SPI_STATUS_RX_EMPTY);
            read[i] = WIFI_SPI->RX0;
            // printf("recv=%x\r\n", read[i]);
        }
    }
#endif

    SPI_ClrSS(WIFI_SPI, SPI_SS0);
}
```

执行 rw_sysDriverInit 时的 SPI 起始数据:

```
send=44 recv=b4
send=0 recv=b4
send=0 recv=b4
send=80 recv=b4
send=c2 recv=b4
send=0 recv=b4
send=0 recv=c
send=0 recv=5b
```

接收到 5b 表示 SPI 接口工作正常，SPI 接口接触不良或者供电不足则收不到 5b。

不同的模块接收的前 7 个字节可能不一样，但同一模块每次初始化的时候接收的前 7 个字节都是固定值。

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2. 示波器查看波形

如果 RAK439 初始化时，SPI 接收数据不正确，可能是 SPI 设置不对，可以用示波器查看波形是否正常。

1. 修改代码降低 SPI 时钟，这里 MCU 使用 STM32F411（使用 SPI1，时钟源为 APB2）， $APB2=SYSCLK(96MHz)$ ， $SPI\ CLK=APB2/256=384KHz$ ，方便抓取波形。

```

/*< SPI configuration */
SPI_InitStructure.SPI_Direction = SPI_Direction_2Lines_FullDuplex;
SPI_InitStructure.SPI_Mode = SPI_Mode_Master;
SPI_InitStructure.SPI_DataSize = SPI_DataSize_8b;
SPI_InitStructure.SPI_CPOL = SPI_CPOL_High;
SPI_InitStructure.SPI_CPHA = SPI_CPHA_2Edge;
SPI_InitStructure.SPI_NSS = SPI_NSS_Soft;
SPI_InitStructure.SPI_BaudRatePrescaler = SPI_BaudRatePrescaler_256
    
```

2. SPI 收到 8 个字节以后，进入 while(1) 循环，方便抓取波形。

```

if(read == NULL) {
    for(i=0;i<len;i++) {
        while((WIFI_SPI->SR&SPI_FLAG_TXE)==RESET) ;
        if(write == NULL) {
            WIFI_SPI->DR = dummy;
        }else {
            WIFI_SPI->DR = write[i];
        }
        printf("send=%x ",write[i]);
        while((WIFI_SPI->SR&SPI_FLAG_RXNE)==RESET);
        recv = WIFI_SPI->DR;
        printf("recv dummy=%x\r\n", dummy);
    }
}
else {
    for(i=0;i<len;i++) {
        while((WIFI_SPI->SR&SPI_FLAG_TXE)==RESET);
        if(write == NULL) {
            WIFI_SPI->DR = dummy;
            printf("send dummy=%x ", dummy);
        }else {
            WIFI_SPI->DR = write[i];
            printf("send=%x ",write[i]);
        }
        while((WIFI_SPI->SR&SPI_FLAG_RXNE)==RESET);
        read[i] = WIFI_SPI->DR;
        printf("recv=%x\r\n", read[i]);
        cnt++;
        if(cnt > 8) {
            while(1);
        }
    }
}
    
```

3. 串口上电打印如下

```

tcpudp_test.c:68 Host platform init...success
send=44  recv=d6
send=0  recv=d6
send=0  recv=d6
send=80  recv=d6
send=c2  recv=d6
send=0  recv=d6
send=0  recv=c
send=0  recv=5b
send=53  recv=5b
    
```

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4. 示波器使用 single 模式，触发类型为边沿触发，触发源选择 CLK，下降沿触发。

DSO-X 3014A, MY50512895: Wed Dec 28 16:48:58 2016

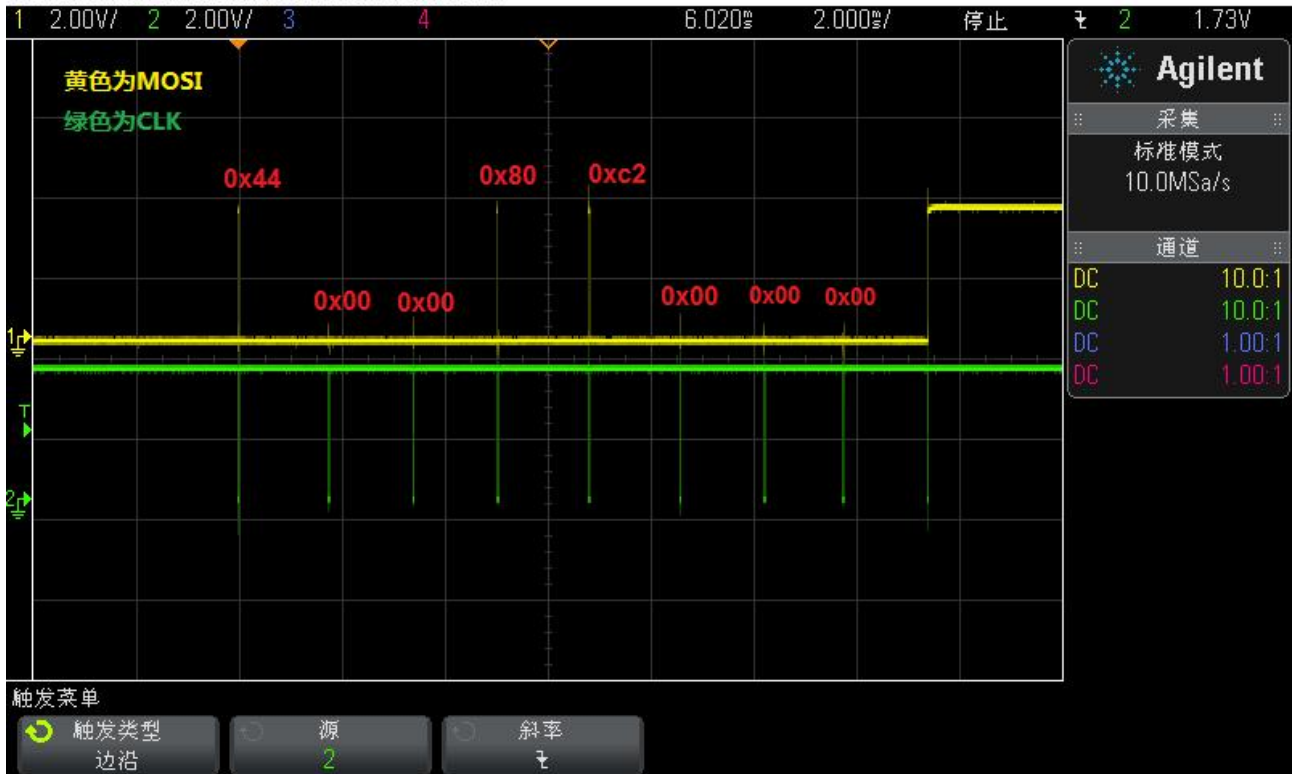


图 1

DSO-X 3014A, MY50512895: Wed Dec 28 16:46:58 2016

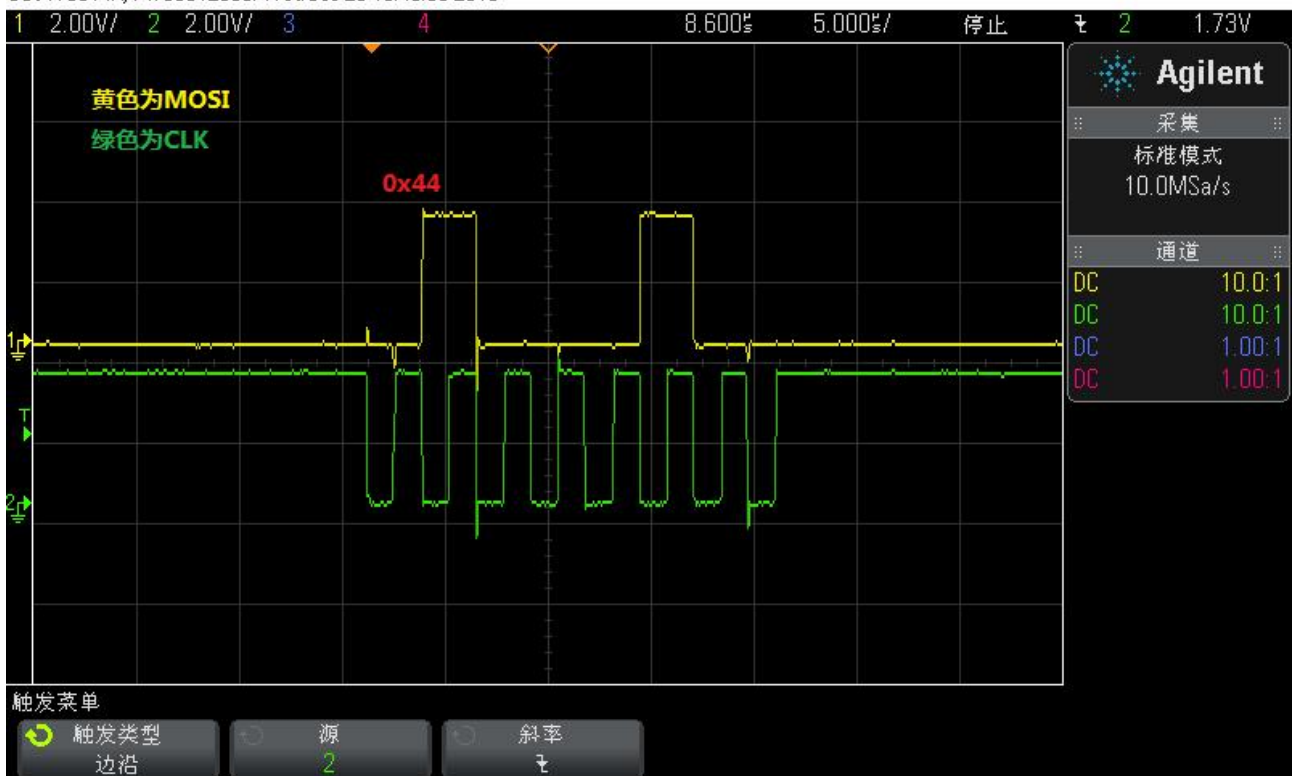


图 2

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DSO-X 3014A, MY50512895: Wed Dec 28 16:47:57 2016

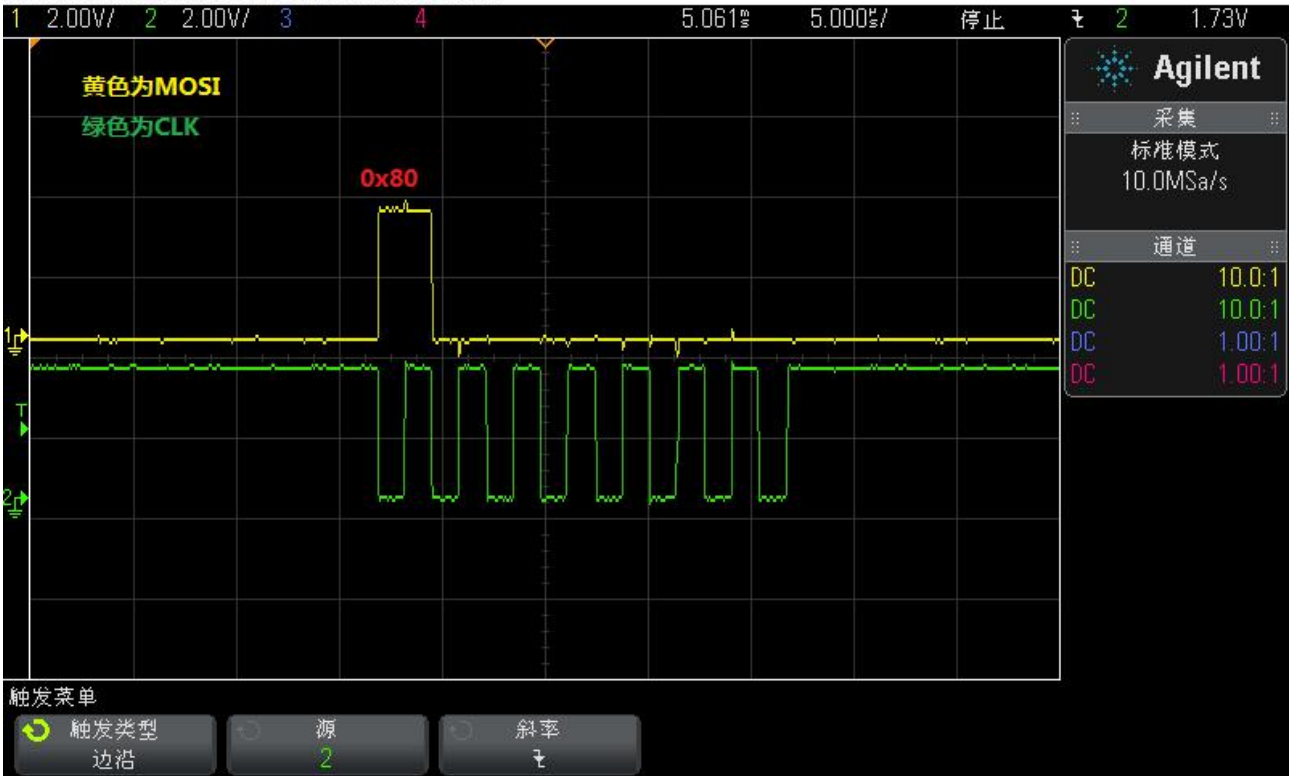


图 3

DSO-X 3014A, MY50512895: Wed Dec 28 16:51:52 2016



图 4

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DSO-X 3014A, MY50512895: Wed Dec 28 16:51:04 2016

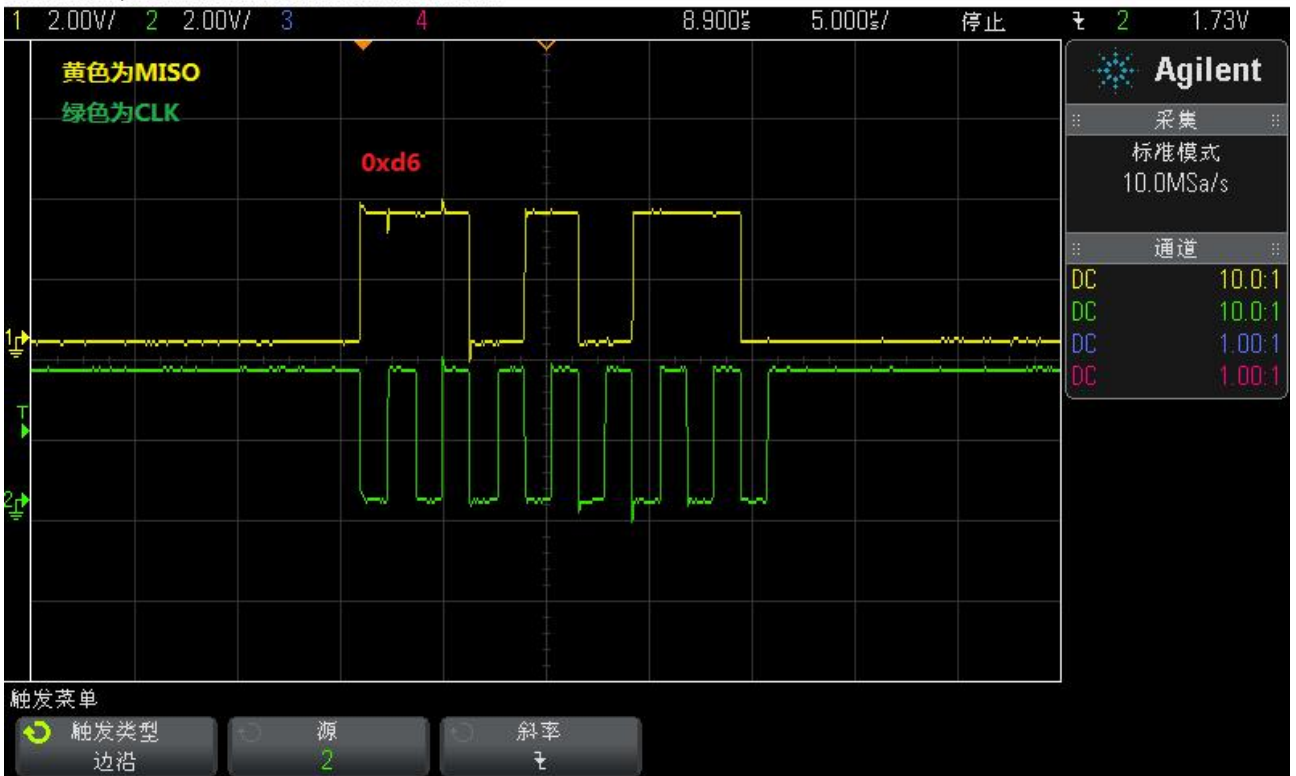


图 5

DSO-X 3014A, MY50512895: Wed Dec 28 16:52:48 2016

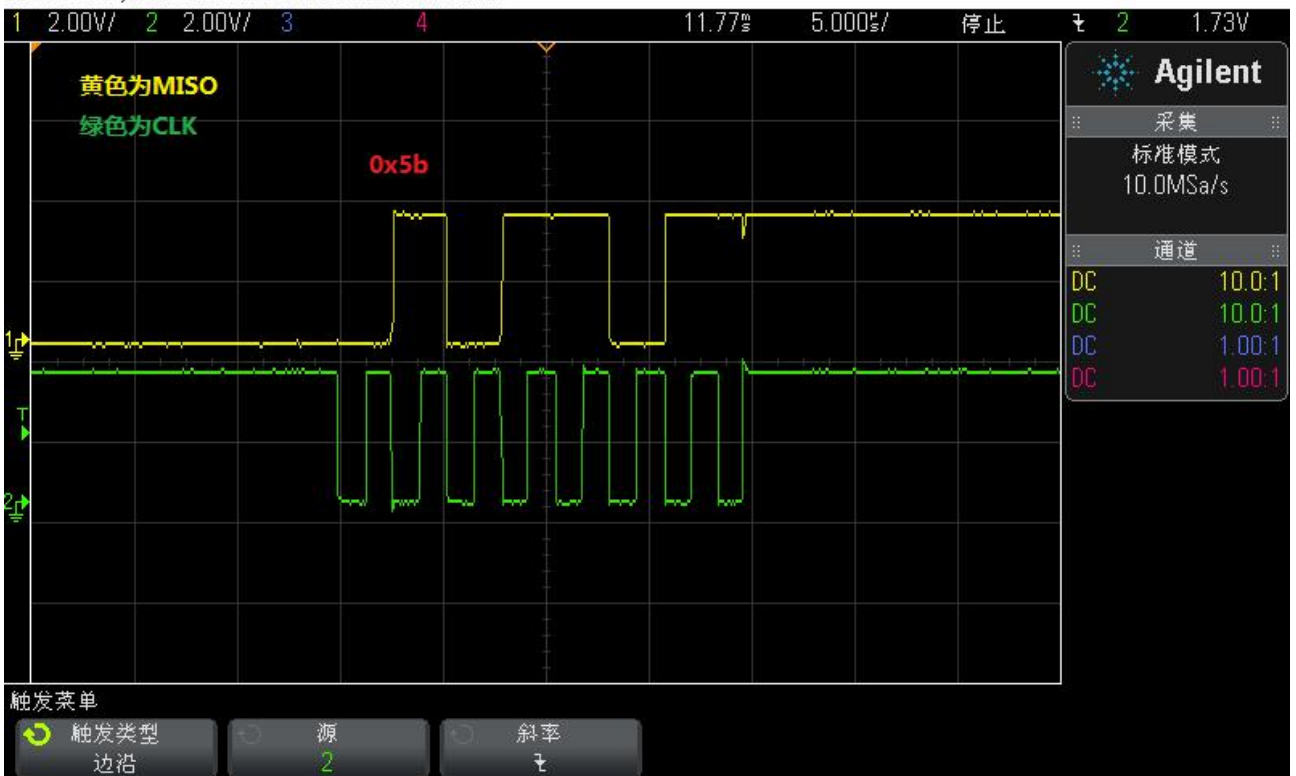


图 6

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3. 修改记录

版本	作者	时间	修改内容
V1.0	harry	2016/12/28	创建文档